The City University of New York

CUN Y CONDEDING SALE

Statistical Profile of
Italian Americans in Brooklyn:
Socio-Demographics, and Educational
Achievement Level

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Demographics of Italian-Americans in Brooklyn*

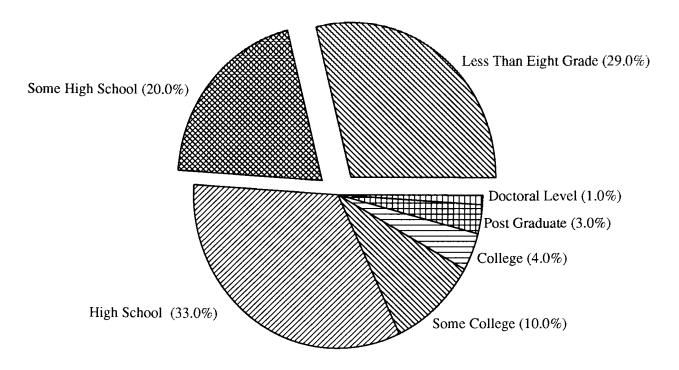
| | Number of Italian-Americans | % Within Total Italian-Americar | % Italian-Americans in Total Brooklyn |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Population | | | |
| Italian-Americans U.S. Citzenship | 355,360 | 100% | 16% |
| Non-Citizen | 18,120 | 5% | 7% |
| Citizen | 337,240 | 95% | 17% |
| Veteran | 42,180 | 12% | 23% |
| Family | | | |
| Females Marital Status | 185,660 | 52% | 15% |
| Married | 166,920 | 47% | 20% |
| Widow | 30,140 | 8% | 19% |
| Divorce | 9,980 | 3% | 12% |
| Seperate | 5,540 | 2% | 6% |
| Single | 142,780 | 40% | 13% |
| Avg Number of Children | 2.58(Italian-A | American) | 2.69(Brooklyn) |
| Senior Citizen | 57,740 | 16% | 21% |
| Culture | | | |
| Birth Place | | | |
| US | 291,660 | 82% | 19% |
| Foreign born | 63,700 | 18% | 9% |
| Language | , | - 0 10 | , |
| Eng. and Other Lang. | 112,360 | 32% | 15% |
| Education | | | |
| School Population | | | |
| Preschool | 19,580 | 6% | 11% |
| Elementary | 43,360 | 12% | 12% |
| High School | 27,540 | 8% | 15% |
| Education Attainment (21+ | | V .V | -0.0 |
| Less Than H.S. | 127,080 | 49% | 20% |
| High School Only | 83,860 | 33% | 18% |
| Some College | 26,960 | 10% | 12% |
| College Only | 9,500 | 4% | 13% |
| Graduate Studies | 8,420 | 3% | 12% |
| Doctoral Level | 2,960 | 1% | 12% |

(Demographics of Italian-Americans in Brooklyn- continued)

| | Number of Italian-Americans | % Within Total Italian-Americans | % Italian-Americans in Total Brooklyn |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Employment/Career Develo | opment | | |
| Employed | 182,160 | 51% | 17% |
| Civilian Employment | 141,600 | 40% | 17% |
| Labor | | | |
| Private Wage Worker | 144,300 | 79% | 18% |
| Federal | 6,080 | 3% | 14% |
| State | 3,200 | 2% | 11% |
| Local | 17,280 | 10% | 13% |
| Self Employed | 11,300 | 6% | 19% |
| Industries | , | | |
| Argiculture | 600 | Less Than 1% | 29% |
| Construction | 9,660 | 5% | 30% |
| Manufacturing | 35,680 | 20% | 17% |
| Transport & Comm | 23,680 | 13% | 23% |
| Trade | 36,680 | 20% | 18% |
| Finance & Real Est. | 28,620 | 16% | 22% |
| Business & Repair | 9,100 | 5% | 15% |
| Personal Service | 4,020 | 2% | 10% |
| Entertainment | 1,920 | 1% | 17% |
| Professional | 24,280 | 13% | 11% |
| Public Administration | 7,760 | 4% | 14% |
| Other | 160 | Less Than 1% | |
| Occupations | | | |
| Mangerial & Professional | 28,400 | 15% | 15% |
| Ti ecrinical Sales | 7-/1,420 | ~39% | 18% |
| Service | 19,460 | 11% | 12% |
| Farming | 1,060 | 1% | 27% |
| Production | 24,920 | 14% | 25% |
| Operator Labor | 36,740 | 20% | 18% |
| Other | 160 | Less Than 1% | |
| *** | | | |
| Work Disability | 36,620 | 10% | 16% |
| Unemployment Rate | 10,620 | 8% | 13% |
| Economics | | | |
| Family Income | | | |
| Low Income (<10k) | 101,980 | 29% | 11% |
| Middle Income | 240,780 | 68% | 20% |
| High Income (>50k) | 12,600 | 3% | 20% |
| Wage Income | 12,000 | 3 76 | 2070 |
| Low (<10k) | 67,080 | 45% | 15% |
| Middle | 82,820 | 55% | 20% |
| High(>50k) | 700 | Less Than 1% | 16% |
| Interest Income | 72,360 | 20% | 23% |
| Public Assistance Income | 13,620 | 4% | 8% |
| Social Security Income | 62,240 | 18% | 22% |
| Other Income | 38,180 | 11% | 20% |
| Below Poverty | 40,200 | 11% | 7% |
| | | | |

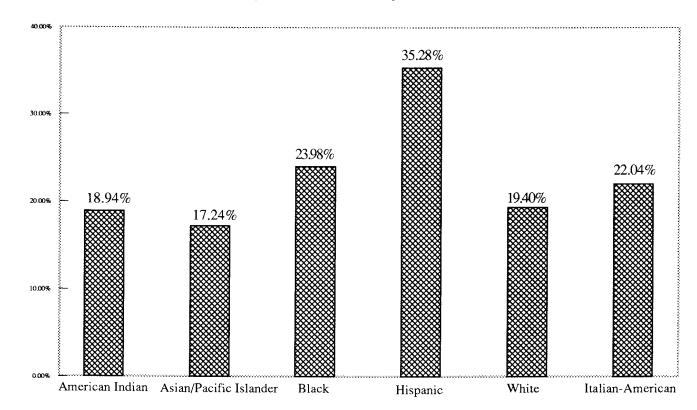
^{*}Reference: 1980 Housing and Population Data; U.S. Census Bureau; Department of Commerce

Brooklyn Italian-American Educational Profile



Brooklyn High School Dropout Rate Indicator

(By Race and Ethnicity)



Race/Ethnic Population

Reference: John D. Calandra Italian American Institute; Dropout Rate Model Utilizing 1980 Census Data and 1987-1988 NYC Board of Education Data

Four Year Dropout Rate Indicator

Demographics of Italian-Americans in Brooklyn 1980 vs 1990*

| | Number of Italian-Americans | | % Within Total Brookly Italian-Americans | | % Italian-Americans In Total Brooklyn Population | | Raw Numbers |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|--|-------------|-----------------|
| | 1980 | 1990 | <u> 1980</u> | 1990 | <u>1980</u> | <u>1990</u> | 1,990 |
| Population | | | | | | | |
| Italian-Americans | 355,360 | 263,453 | 100% | 100% | 16% | 12% | 2,288,227 |
| U.S. Citizenship | | | | | | 6.00 | <0 7 120 |
| Non-Citizen | 18,120 | 39,007 | 5% | 15% | 7% | 6% | 687,129 |
| Citizen | 337,240 | 224,446 | 95% | 85% | 17% | 14% | 1,601,098 |
| Veteran | 42,180 | 27,324 | 12% | 10% | 23% | 20% | 139,072 |
| Family | | | | | | | |
| Females | 185,660 | 139,648 | 52% | 53% | 15% | 11% | 1,223,810 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | |
| Married | 166,920 | 116,408 | 63% | 55% | 20% | 15% | |
| Widow | 30,140 | 26,099 | 11% | 12% | 19% | 17% | 157,273 |
| Divorce | 9,980 | 11,029 | 4% | 5% | 12% | 9% | |
| Separated | 5,540 | 4,719 | 2% | 2% | 6% | 5% | |
| Single (21+ Years Old) | 52,300 | 52,615 | 20% | 25% | 14% | 11% | 470,301 |
| Avg. Number of Children | 2.58 | 2.45 | | | 2.69 | 2.66 | |
| Senior Citizen | 57,740 | 56,726 | 16% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 285,651 |
| Culture | | | | | | | |
| Birth Place | | | | | | | |
| U.S. | 291,660 | 224,446 | 82% | 85% | 19% | 14% | |
| Foreign born | 63,700 | 39,007 | 18% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 687,129 |
| Language | | | | | | | / #80 |
| Eng. and Other Lang. | 112,360 | 74,314 | 32% | 28% | 15% | 9% | 836,539 |
| *Reference:1980 and 1990 Housi | ing and Population | Data; U.S. Census | s Bureau; Departn | nent of Commerc | ce | | |
| Education | | | | | | | |
| School Population | | | | | | a | 155.015 |
| Preschool | 19,580 | 13,803 | 6% | 5% | 11% | 8% | |
| Elementary | 43,360 | 25,309 | 12% | 10% | 12% | 8% | |
| High School | 27,540 | 13,471 | 8% | 5% | 15% | 9% | 158,427 |

Education Attainment(21+ years old)

| | | | | | | 100 | 556 120 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|-----|--------------|------|------|---------------|
| Less than High School | | 73,298 | | 35% | | 13% | 556,138 |
| High School Only | | 69,793 | | 34% | | 15% | 459,011 |
| Subtotal | | 143,091 | | | | 14% | 1,015,149 |
| College and Above | | | | | | | 225 (24 |
| Some College** | | 25,875 | | 12% | | 11% | 237,634 |
| Associates Degree** | | 9,317 | | 4% | | 12% | 79,666 |
| Baccalaureate** | | 19,157 | | 9% | | 12% | 157,349 |
| Master** | | 6,559 | | 3% | | 10% | 68,303 |
| Professional Degree** | | 2,883 | | 1% | | 11% | 26,863 |
| Doctoral Level** | | 551 | | 0% | | 7% | 7,752 |
| Subtotal | | 64,342 | | | | 11% | 577,567 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Employment/Career Developm | nent | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Employed | 141 600 | 111 161 | 51% | 42% | 17% | 12% | 906,110 |
| Civilian Employment | 141,600 | 111,161 | 31% | 4270 | 1170 | 1270 | , , , , , , , |
| W. 1 D. 132 | 26 620 | 30,494 | 10% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 223,511 |
| Work Disability | 36,620 | 30,494 | 10% | 1270 | 1070 | 1.75 | |
| Unemployment Rate | 10,620 | 8,271 | 8% | 1% | 13% | 8% | 106,275 |
| Labor | | | | | | | |
| Private Wage Worker | 144,300 | 110,515 | 79% | 76% | 18% | 12% | 887,277 |
| Federal | 6,080 | 4,329 | 3% | 3% | 14% | 11% | 40,555 |
| State | 3,200 | 2,503 | 2% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 38,003 |
| Local | 17,280 | 18,216 | 10% | 12% | 13% | 11% | 172,725 |
| Self Employed | 11,300 | 10,648 | 6% | 7% | 19% | 14% | 78,832 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Industries | | | | | | 200 | 2.467 |
| Agriculture | 600 | | | Less Than 1% | 29% | 20% | 3,467 |
| Construction | 9,660 | 9,504 | 5% | 7% | 30% | 17% | 57,515 |
| Manufacturing | 35,680 | 17,075 | 20% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 154,392 |
| Transport & Comm | 23,680 | 17,485 | 13% | 12% | 23% | 15% | 114,731 |
| Trade | 36,680 | 25,964 | 20% | 18% | 18% | 12% | 218,282 |
| Finance & Real Est. | 28,620 | 25,007 | 16% | | 22% | 17% | 146,254 |
| Business & Repair | 9,100 | 8,490 | 5% | | 15% | 11% | 77,168 |
| Personal Service | 4,020 | 3,698 | 2% | | 10% | 8% | 45,384 |
| Entertainment | 1,920 | 1,166 | 1% | | 17% | 13% | 9,131 |
| Professional | 24,280 | 29,778 | 13% | | 11% | 9% | 321,495 |
| Public Administration | 7,760 | 6,667 | 4% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 60,905 |
| ** Information not available in | 1980 | | | | | | |
| Occupations | | | | | | | |
| Managerial & Professional | 28,400 | 33,801 | 15% | 23% | 15% | 12% | 278,916 |
| Technical Sales | 71,420 | 59,351 | 39% | | 18% | 13% | 444,791 |
| Service | 19,460 | 16,451 | 11% | | 12% | 8% | 218,286 |
| Farming | 1,060 | 578 | 1% | | 27% | 18% | 3,175 |
| Precision & Craft | 24,920 | 17,333 | 14% | | 25% | 17% | 102,682 |
| Operator Labor | 36,740 | 19,523 | 20% | | 18% | 11% | 174,438 |
| Operator Dator | 50,710 | , | | | | | |

| Family Income | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Low Income (<10k) | | 33,672 | | 15% | | 7% | 488,632 |
| Middle Income | | 105,320 | | 46% | | 12% | 860,865 |
| High Income (>50k) | | 92,159 | | 40% | | 16% | 573,483 |
| Wage Income | | | | | | | |
| Low (<20k) | | 50,300 | | 41% | | 10% | 525,007 |
| Middle | | 65,724 | | 54% | | 15% | 445,856 |
| High(>60k) | | 5,756 | | 5% | | 17% | 33,480 |
| Interest Income | 72,360 | 59,903 | 20% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 320,612 |
| Public Assistance Income | 13,620 | 10,569 | 4% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 157,187 |
| Social Security Income | 62,240 | 56,084 | 18% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 262,484 |
| Below Poverty | 40,200 | | 11% | 0% | 7% | ERR | |